**UNIT 2: TRAVEL AND TRANSPORT**

**TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. voyage /'vɔiidʒ/ | a long journey, especially by sea or in space | The Titanic sank on its maiden voyage (= first journey). | chuyến đi biển |
| 2. journey /ˈdʒɜːni/ | an act of travelling from one place to another, especially when they are far apart | They went on a long train journey across India. | cuộc hành trình |
| 3. trip  /trɪp/ | a journey to a place and back again, especially a short one for pleasure or a particular purpose | We went on a trip to the mountains. | chuyến du ngoạn |
| 4. travel /ˈtrævl/ | to go from one place to another, especially over a long distance | I travel abroad a lot. | đi lại |
| 5. excursion /ɪkˈskɜːʃn/ | a short journey made for pleasure, especially one that has been organized for a group of people | There are regular weekend excursions throughout the summer. | cuộc đi chơi, tham quan |
| 6. view  /vjuː/ | what you can see from a particular place or position, especially beautiful countryside | There were magnificent views of the surrounding countryside. | phong cảnh từ 1 góc nào đó |
| 7. sight  /saɪt/ | A person or a thing that you see that has a particular feature | Windmills are a common sight in this part of country | cảnh chung chung |
| 8. world /wɜːld/ | the earth, with all its countries, peoples and natural features | They travelled the world for pleasure | thế giới |
| 9. earth  /ɜːθ/ | the world; the planet that we live on | I must be the happiest person on earth! | trái đất |
| 10. area /ˈeəriə/ | part of a place, town, etc., or a region of a country or the world | The farm and surrounding area were flooded. | vùng, khu vực |
| 11. territory /ˈterətri/ | land that is under the control of a particular country or political leader | They have refused to allow UN troops to be stationed in their territory. | lãnh thổ, địa bàn |
| 12. season /ˈsiːzn/ | any of the four main periods of the year: spring, summer, autumn and winter | Autumn is my favourite season. | mùa |
| 13. period /ˈpɪəriəd/ | a particular length of time | All these changes happened over a period of time. | kì, thời kì, tiết học |
| 14. fare /feə(r)/ | the money that you pay to travel by bus, plane, taxi, etc. | When do they start paying full fare? | tiền tàu xe, tiền vé |
| 15. ticket /ˈtɪkɪt/ | a printed piece of paper, or a message or image received on your phone or computer, that gives you the right to travel on a particular bus, train, etc. or to go into a theatre, etc. | I bought a ticket for the concert. | vé |
| 16. fee  /fiː/ | an amount of money that you pay for professional advice or services | The school fees are expected to rise again next year. | Phí, học phí |
| 17. miss /mɪs/ | to be or arrive too late for something | If I don't leave now I'll miss my plane. | bỏ lỡ |
| 18. lose  /luːz/ | to be unable to find something/somebody | I've lost my keys. | làm mất |
| 19. take /teɪk/ | to carry or move something from one place to another | You need to take your laptop to the technician. | đưa đi, cầm đi |
| 19. bring /brɪŋ/ | To take someone or something with you from one place to another place | Bring a coat in case it turns cold | mang (bên mình) |
| 20. go  /ɡəʊ/ | to move or travel from one place to another | I have to go to Rome on business. | đi |
| 21. book /bʊk/ | to arrange to have or use something on a particular date in the future; to buy a ticket in advance | She booked a flight to Chicago. | đặt (vé / phòng) |
| 22. keep /kiːp/ | to continue to have something and not give it back or throw it away | Always keep a backup of the file. | giữ |
| 23. arrive /əˈraɪv/ | to get to a place, especially at the end of a journey | I'll wait until they arrive. | đến |
| 24. reach /riːtʃ/ | to arrive at the place that you have been travelling to | The beach can only be reached by boat. | đến |
| 25. live  /lɪv/ | to have your home in a particular place | We used to live in London. | sống (lâu dài) |
| 26. stay  /steɪ/ | to continue to be in a particular place for a period of time without moving away | I just want to stay in bed today. | ở lại |
| 27. border /ˈbɔːdə(r)/ | the line that divides two countries or areas; the land near this line | I live in a small town in the US, near the Canadian border. | biên giới |
| 28. edge /edʒ/ | the outside limit of an object, a surface or an area; the part furthest from the centre | I sat down at the water's edge. | mép |
| 29. line  /laɪn/ | a long, thin mark on a surface | Draw a thick black line across the page. | đường kẻ, đường thẳng |
| 30. length /leŋkθ/ | the size or measurement of something from one end to the other | The snake usually reaches a length of 100 cm. | chiều dài |
| 31. distance /ˈdɪstəns/ | the amount of space between two places or things | Paul has to drive very long distances as part of his job. | khoảng cách |
| 32. guide /ɡaɪd/ | to show somebody the way to a place, often by going with them; to show somebody a place that you know well | Sherpas guide climbers to the summit. | hướng dẫn |
| 33. lead  /liːd/ | to go with or in front of a person or an animal to show the way or to make them go in the right direction | If you lead, I'll follow. | dẫn dắt |
| 34. native /ˈneɪtɪv/ | connected with the place where you were born and lived for the first years of your life | Her native language is Korean. | bản ngữ |
| 35. home /həʊm/ | the house or flat that you live in, especially with your family | Old people prefer to stay in their own homes. | nhà |

**PHRASAL VERBS**

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| **1. catch up with** | Reach the same point / level as | She was terrified that one day her past problems would catch up with her. | Bắt kịp với (từ thấp bắt kịp lên level cao hơn |
| **2. check in** | Register at a hotel or an airport | Please check in at least an hour before departure. | Đăng kí phòng (khách sạn) |
| **3. check out** | Leave a hotel, investigate | Guests should check out of their rooms by noon. | Trả phòng ( khách sạn)// điều tra |
| **4. drop off** | Fall sleep, let someone get out of a vehicle | I dropped off and missed the end of the film. | Ngủ gục, cho ai đó xuống xe |
| **5. get back** | Return from a place | What time did you get back last night? | Quay về |
| **6. go away** | Go on holiday | They've gone away for a few days. | Đi nghỉ |
| **7. keep up with** | Stay at the same point/level as | I can't keep up with all the changes. | Theo kịp với (cùng level, trinh độ) |
| **8. make for** | Go in the direction of | He picked up his umbrella and made for the door. | Đi về hướng |
| **9. pick up** | Stop a vehicle to give s.o a lift | I'll pick you up at five. | Đón |
| **10. pull in** | Stop by the side of the road in a car | The police car signalled to us to pull in. | Đậu xe |
| **11. run over** | Hit with a car | My dog almost got run over. | Tông (xe) |
| **12. see off** | Go to a train station, … to see s.o leave | Anne saw Terry off at the station. | Tiễn đưa |
| **13. set out/off** | Start a journey | They set out on the last stage of their journey. | Khởi hành |
| **14. take off** | Leave the ground | The plane took off an hour late. | Cất cánh (máy bay) |
| **15. turn round** | Go back in the opposition direction | Turn around and let me look at your back. | Quay ngược lại |

**PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS**

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| **Accident** | 1. have an accident | Children can have an accident at night sometimes. | bị tai nạn |
| 2. be (involve) in an accident | when a cyclist is involved in an accident that does not involve a motor vehicle we are left uninsured by TAC. | Liên quan đến tai nạn |
| 3. do sth by accident | I deleted the file by accident. | Vô tình làm gì |
| **Advance** | 4. in advance | If you're going to come, please let me know in advance. | trước (dùng cho thời gian) |
| 5. advance to/toward a place | For the rebels, control of the south is key to their advance toward Damascus. | Tiến về |
| **Ahead** | 6. go straight ahead | Don't let him go straight ahead because that's the only way he wants to fight. | đi thẳng |
| 7. go ahead | I'll go ahead and tell them you're on the way. | Tiến bộ, tiếp tục |
| 8. be ahead of sth/sb | The C-Class is very strong and is ahead of competitive models from BMW and Audi. | Dẫn trước, phai trước |
| **Direction** | 9. a change of direction | A change of direction will be easier than you think, once you get the ball rolling. | Đổi hướng |
| 10. in the direction of sth | The car was last seen headed in the direction of the stadium. | Theo hướng của gì đó |
| 11. in this/that direction | However, recent studies are beginning to provide new insights in this direction. | Hướng này/kia |
| **Head** | 12. off the top of your head | Just off the top of my head, I’d say there were about 50. | không cần suy nghĩ |
| 13. head for/towards a place | Police said he told the driver to head toward the South Loop and the Gulf Freeway | Đi về phía |
| 14. head over heels (in love) | Still head over heels for each other all these years later, the couple embraced. | Yêu điên cuồng, yêu say đắm |
| **Holiday** | 15. go/be on holiday | When I go on holiday there, you can often find me sketching. | đi nghỉ |
| 16. have/take a holiday | This year, Easter was before the meet opened, thus racing did not take a holiday | đi nghỉ, có kì nghỉ |
| 17. bank holiday | Christmas Day is a bank holiday. | Ngày nghỉ lễ danh cho ngân hàng |
| **Left** | 19. go/turn/etc left | Christmas Day is a bank holiday. | Rẽ trái |
| 20. on the left | Kubel was hit on the left wrist by a pitch Tuesday and Hudson's foot is hurting. | Bên trái |
| 21. on the left-hand side | Driving an American-style car on the left-hand side of the narrow winding roads. | ở bên tay trái |
| 22. in the left-hand corner | Ruff timed his run and picked well to score in the left-hand corner once again. | ở góc bên trái |
| 23. left-handed | My mum’s left-handed. | Thuận tay trái |
| **Route** | 24. plan your/a route | Take your walking shoes with you and plan a route to walk. | Lên lịch |
| 25. take a route | We decided to take a route that would head out into the desert and loop back making our trip home manageable. | thực hiện 1 lộ trình |
| **Sight** | 26. see the sights | The San Juan crew did have some free time to see the sights in Simon's Town | ngắm cảnh |
| **Sightseeing** | 27. go sightseeing | Almost every day, she would take me by bus into D.C. to go sightseeing. | đi ngắm cảnh |
| **Speed** | 28. at (high/full/etc) speed | High-speed rail between the two cities is still a long way from happening. | ở tốc độ cao |
| 29. a burst of speed | It came suddenly, on a burst of speed, with power, with a nifty shot that beat Flyers goalie Martin Biron. | Bùng nổ tốc độ |
| 30. speed limit | The police stopped him for breaking the speed limit. | Tốc độ giới hạn |
| **Tour** | 31. go on/take a tour of/(a)round somewhere | Let's take a tour around a typical block in your hometown. | thực hiện chuyến đi quanh |
| 32. tour a place | We toured the streets of Milan. | Đi tham quan |
| 33. tour guide | My tour guide this afternoon is Garrett Keating, a former cop turned astronomer. | Hướng dẫn viên du lịch |
| **Trip** | 34. business trip | He was trying to make a business trip to Manhattan after his train was canceled. | chuyến công tác |
| 35. school trip | Holloway was 18 when she vanished in 2005 while on a high school trip to Aruba. | chuyến tham qua của trường |
| 36. go on a trip | Occasionally, I get to go on a trip out into town to see some of the local sights. | Đi tham quan |
| 37. take a trip (to a place) | Now we can get to those jobs, malls, visit friends and take a trip to the beach | (Đến đâu) du lịch |
| **Way** | 38. lose/make/find your way | It's a bad place in which to lose your way | lạc đường/ đi, tiến bộ/ tìm đường |
| 39. in a way | In a way, I hope he doesn’t win. | Theo cách nào đó |
| 40. on the way | On the way back out through the Microfilm collection, I decided to play a hunch | Trên đường |
| 41. go all the way (to sth/swh) | The couple had to go all the way to Gurnee to the Bass Pro Shops for the waders. | Tìm mọi cách để làm gì/ đi đâu |

**WORD PATTERNS**

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| 1. afraid of sth/sb/doing | She was afraid of the big boys, and made up for it by bullying the smaller kids. | Sợ/ e sợ cái gì / ai đó/ làm gì đó |
| 2. afraid to do | A few people eventually told me they were suspicious but afraid to say anything. | Ngần ngại |
| 3. appear to be | He didn't appear to be bothered at all by the fact the gifts had been unwrapped. | Có vẻ như, dường như |
| 4. arrange sth (with sb) | Try and arrange a meeting for her with the new company so they can reassure her. | sắp xếp cái gì với ai đó |
| 5. arrange for sb to do | I asked Lobenstein if he might arrange for me to visit a kollel. | sắp xếp cho ai làm gì đó |
| 6. arrive in/at a place | I can now report that they should arrive at the church in 6 to 14 business days | đến (địa danh, tòa nhà/địa điểm) |
| 7. arrive here/there | About 60 percent of foreigners who arrive here already have a college degree. | Đến đây/ đó |
| 8. continue sth/doing | He paused for a moment to listen and then continued eating. | Tiếp tục làm gì (sau khi ngừng lại) |
| 9. continue to do | If it continues to rain, we may have to cancel the outdoor concert. | Tiếp tục làm gì không ngừng nghỉ |
| 10. continue with sth | Oh, please continue with your discussion. | Tiếp tục làm gì/ với (trước đây đã làm) |
| 11. differ from sth/sb | You are right in saying that the US deficits differ from EU and other countries. | khác với cái gì / ai đó |
| 12. dream about/of sth/sb/doing | How can we make our nation the country we all dream about, without paying for it? | mơ về |
| 13. invite sb to do | He used to invite me to come and work out with the Bucks when I was at Marquette. | mời ai làm gì đó |
| 14. keen to do | He is also keen to see a renewed emphasis on fiction, and on books for children. | muốn làm gì đó trong tương lai |
| 15. keen on sth/sb/doing | The bank is keen on lending to local businesses and projects inside the Beltway. | muốn, thích làm gì |
| 16. live in/at a place | Her husband, James Cowan, will watch their five children who still live at home. | Sống ở đâu |
| 17. live on/for sth | About 80 percent of Sadr City residents live on the Mahdi Army side of the wall. | Sống nhờ vào/ sống vì |
| 18. live here/there | That's why I live here and I'll take the little inconvenience that goes with it. | Sống tại đây/ ở đó |
| 19. regret (not) doing | I regret not becoming a teacher because that was the career I was interested in. | hối tiếc đã làm gì đó |
| 20. regret sth | I often regret something the day after drinking. | Hối tiếc về việc gì |
| 21. regret to tell/inform you | I regret to inform you that I gave her a bracelet for Valentine's Day | tiếc để nói/ thông báo (tin buồn, không vui) |
| 22. think of/about sth/sb/doing | It makes perfect sense if you think about it long enough to make your head hurt. | Cân nhắc,nghĩ về cái gì/ ai/ làm gì |
| 23. write about sth/sb/doing | Have you met someone you would like to write about, or would suggest we talk to? | Viết về cái gì/ai |
| 24. write (sth) (to sb) | I’ve written a letter to my son | Viết (cái gì) (cho ai) |
| 25. write sb sth | I’ve written my son a lette | viết cho ai cái gì |
| 26. write sth down | If I don’t write it down, I’ll forget it. | Viết ra |

**WORD FOMATION**

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| 1. Arrange | /əˈreɪndʒ/ | (v) sắp xếp |
| 2. Rearrange | /ˌriːəˈreɪndʒ/ | (v) sắp xếp lại |
| 3. Arrangement | / əˈreɪndʒmənt/ | (n) sự sắp xếp |
| 4. Arrive | /əˈraɪv/ | (v) đến |
| 5. Arrival | /əˈraɪvl/ | (n) việc đến |
| 6. Broad | /brɔːd/ | (adj) rộng |
| 7. breadth | /bredθ/ | (n) chiều rộng, bề ngang |
| 8. Broaden | /ˈbrɔːdn/ | (v) mở rộng |
| 9. Culture | /ˈkʌltʃə(r)/ | (n) văn hóa |
| 10. Cultural | /ˈkʌltʃərəl/ | (adj) thuộc về văn hóa |
| 11. Culturally | /ˈkʌltʃərəli/ | (adv) một cách có văn hóa |
| 12. Cultured | /ˈkʌltʃəd/ | (adj) có văn hóa |
| 13. Uncultured | /ˌʌnˈkʌltʃəd/ | (adj) không có văn hóa |
| 14. Differ | /ˈdɪfə(r)/ | (v) khác |
| 15. Different | /ˈdɪfrənt/ | (adj) khác |
| 16. Differently | /ˈdɪfrəntli/ | (adv) khác |
| 17. Difference | /ˈdɪfrəns/ | (n) sự khác nhau |
| 18. Direct | /daɪˈrekt/ | (adj) trực tiếp |
| 19. Indirect | /ˌɪndaɪˈrekt/ | (adj) gián tiếp |
| 20. Direction | /daɪˈrekʃn/ | (n) hướng đi |
| 21. Director | /daɪˈrektə(r)/ | (n) giám đốc |
| 22. Directly | /daɪˈrektli/ | (adv) một cách trực tiếp |
| 23. Indirectly | /ˌɪndaɪˈrektli/ | (adv) một cách gián tiếp |
| 24. Distant | /ˈdɪstənt/ | (adj) xa |
| 25. Distantly | /ˈdɪstəntli/ | (adv) xa |
| 26. Distance | /ˈdɪstəns/ | (n) khoảng cách |
| 27. Enter | /ˈentə(r)/ | (v) đi vào |
| 28. Entrance | /ˈentrəns/ | (n) lối vào |
| 29. Inhabit | /ɪnˈhæbɪt/ | (v) ở, sống |
| 30. Inhabitant | /ɪnˈhæbɪtənt/ | (n) dân cư |
| 31. Photograph | /ˈfəʊtəɡrɑːf/ | (n) tấm ảnh |
| 32. Photography | /fəˈtɒɡrəfi/ | (n) nghề nhiếp ảnh |
| 33. Photographer | /fəˈtɒɡrəfə(r)/ | (n) nhiếp ảnh gia |
| 34. Photographic | /ˌfəʊtəˈɡræfɪk/ | (adj) thuộc về nhiếp ảnh |
| 35. Recognise | /ˈrekəɡnaɪz/ | (v) nhận ra, công nhận |
| 36. Recognisable | /ˌrekəɡˈnaɪzəbl/ | (adj) có thể nhận ra |
| 37. Unrecognizable | /ˌʌnˈrekəɡnaɪzəbl/ | (adj) không thể nhận ra |
| 38. Recognition | /ˌrekəɡˈnɪʃn/ | (n) sự công nhận |
| 39. Time | /taɪm/ | (n) thời gian |
| 40. Timetable | /ˈtaɪmteɪbl/ | (n) lịch trình, thời khóa biểu |
| 41. Tour | /tʊə(r)/ | (n) ngành du lịch |
| 42. Tourism | /ˈtʊərɪzəm/ | (n) ngành du lịch |
| 43. Tourist | /ˈtʊərɪst/ | (n) khách du lịch |
| 44. World | /wɜːld/ | (n) thế giới |
| 45. Worldwide | /ˌwɜːldˈwaɪd/ | (adv) khắp thế giới |